

HART-BREGLIO
1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW
1992 Washington, DC 20009
(202) 234-5570

Interviews: 1000 Respondents
Dates: February 28-March 2,

48 Male
52 Female
[5]

FINAL

Study #4026
NBC News/WSJ
February/March 1992

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|
| AR | TYPE | SA | FORM | Feb/March | DAT | 199 |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | | <input type="text"/> | 2 |
| [6] | [8] | [9] | [12] | | [13] | [14] |
| 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |

Hello, my name is _____ and I'm calling from Hart-Breglio for NBC News and *The Wall Street Journal*. We're conducting a confidential poll of public opinion across the country. Of the people living in your household who are at least 18 years old, including those who are not home right now, can you tell me who had the most recent birthday? (IF PERSON DOESN'T KNOW ALL THE BIRTHDAYS, SAY:) Well, of the ones you do know, who had the last birthday? May I speak to that person please? (IF PERSON WITH MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY IS NOT HOME, FIND OUT WHEN HE/SHE WILL RETURN AND MAKE AN APPOINTMENT TO CALL BACK.)

(IF RESPONDENT INDICATES THAT HE/SHE IS THE ONE WITH THE MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY, SAY:) Here is my first question. (PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO QUESTION #1--DO NOT PAUSE.)

(IF RESPONDENT INDICATES THAT HE/SHE IS NOT THE ONE TO HAVE THE MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY, ASK TO SPEAK TO THE PERSON WHO DID. AFTER RESPONDENT COMES TO THE PHONE, SAY:)

Hello, my name is _____ and I'm calling from Hart-Breglio for NBC News and *The Wall Street Journal*. We're conducting a confidential poll of public opinion across the country. Are you at least 18 years old and the person with the most recent birthday of all the adults living in this household? (IF "YES," SAY:) Here is my first question. (PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO QUESTION #1--DO NOT PAUSE.)

1. Are you currently registered to vote in the precinct or election district where you now live, or haven't you had a chance to register yet?

| | | | |
|-------------------------|----|----------------------|-------------|
| Yes, registered..... | 10 | CONTINUE | [15] |
| | 0 | | |
| No, not registered..... | - | TERMINATE AND | |
| | | DO NOT COUNT | |
| Not sure..... | - | | |

- 2a. All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

| | | NBC | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|----------------|
| | | 1/9 | 12/91 | 11/91 | 10/9 | 9/91 | 8/9 | 7/91 | 6/91 | 5/91 | 3/9 | 2/91 | 12/9 |
| | | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 0 |
| Right direction.... | 19 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 25 | 33 | 41 | 33 | 40 | 40 | 55 | 65 | 28 [16] |
| Wrong track..... | 67 | 67 | 68 | 64 | 57 | 49 | 38 | 50 | 44 | 38 | 26 | 22 | 51 |
| Mixed (VOL)..... | 11 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 9 | 15 |
| Not sure..... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 |

| | <u>10/90</u> | <u>9/90</u> | <u>7/90</u> | <u>5/90</u> | <u>4/90</u> | <u>3/90</u> | <u>1/90</u> | <u>11/89</u> | <u>9/89</u> |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | <u>0</u> | | <u>0</u> | | | | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | |
| | 22 | 45 | 40 | 42 | 47 | 44 | 49 | 41 | 42 |
| | 59 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 35 | 34 |
| | 14 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
| | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

- 2b. Would you say that you and your family are better off or worse off than you were four years ago?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | <u>10/91</u> | |
|-----------------|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Better off..... | 36 | 39 | 42 | 40 | [17] |
| Worse off..... | 41 | 40 | 39 | 37 | |
| About the same | 22 | 20 | 17 | 22 | |
| (VOL)..... | | | | | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |

3. Do you feel confident or not confident that life for our children's generation will be better than it has been for us?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | |
|--------------------|----|-------------|-------------|
| Confident..... | 26 | 25 | [18] |
| Not confident..... | 66 | 67 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | 8 | |

4. I'm going to read you the names of several people who are active in politics. I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. (READ EACH NAME AND REPEAT CHOICES. START FROM THE BOTTOM AND WORK YOUR WAY UP ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

| | <u>Very Positive</u> | <u>Somewhat Positive</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat Negative</u> | <u>Very Negative</u> | <u>Don't Know Name/Not Sure</u> | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| George Bush | | | | | | | [19] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 15 | 30 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 1 | |
| January 1992..... | 16 | 33 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 1 | |
| December 1991..... | 19 | 35 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 1 | |
| October 1991..... | 27 | 35 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 1 | |
| June 1991..... | 38 | 33 | 10 | 11 | 7 | - | |
| May 1991..... | 42 | 35 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 1 | |
| March 1991..... | 50 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 1 | |
| October 1990..... | 20 | 36 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 1 | |
| July 1990..... | 26 | 42 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 1 | |
| May 1990..... | 28 | 40 | 15 | 11 | 5 | 1 | |
| March 1990..... | 32 | 37 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 1 | |
| December 1989..... | 28 | 33 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 2 | |
| November 1989..... | 24 | 38 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 2 | |
| Paul Tsongas | | | | | | | [20] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 5 | 17 | 27 | 12 | 5 | 34 | |
| January 1992..... | 1 | 8 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 62 | |
| December 1991..... | 1 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 69 | |
| October 1991..... | 1 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 70 | |
| | | | | | | | [21] |

(FORM A)

Marilyn Quayle

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|------|
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 5 | 17 | 34 | 13 | 9 | 22 | [22] |
| (FORM A) | | | | | | | |
| David Duke | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 1 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 64 | 11 | |
| January 1992..... | 2 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 64 | 13 | |
| December 1991..... | 2 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 64 | 10 | [23] |
| Bob Kerrey | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 2 | 16 | 26 | 9 | 5 | 42 | |
| January 1992..... | 2 | 12 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 57 | |
| December 1991..... | 1 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 65 | |
| October 1991..... | 1 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 69 | |
| Q.4 (cont'd) | Very <u>Positive</u> | Somewha t <u>Positive</u> | Neu -tral | Somewha t <u>Negative</u> | Very <u>Negative</u> | Don't Know/ <u>Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | |
| Jesse Jackson | | | | | | | [24] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 8 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 4 | |
| October 1991..... | 9 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 4 | |
| October 1990..... | 12 | 25 | 24 | 17 | 18 | 4 | |
| March 1990..... | 15 | 28 | 24 | 14 | 15 | 4 | |
| November 1989..... | 15 | 30 | 23 | 16 | 13 | 3 | [25] |
| Lloyd Bentsen | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar..... | 6 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 8 | 34 | |
| March 1991..... | 6 | 19 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 34 | [26] |
| Patrick J. Buchanan | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 5 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 16 | 17 | |
| January 1992..... | 4 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 31 | |
| December 1991..... | 3 | 15 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 47 | [27] |
| (FORM B) | | | | | | | |
| Hillary Clinton | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 7 | 15 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 41 | [28] |
| Mario Cuomo | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 11 | 19 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 23 | |
| December 1991..... | 8 | 21 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 26 | |
| October 1991..... | 8 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 9 | 35 | |
| March 1991..... | 7 | 18 | 23 | 10 | 7 | 35 | |
| October 1990..... | 10 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 6 | 34 | [29] |
| Bill Clinton | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 7 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 17 | |
| January 1992..... | 5 | 17 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 53 | |
| December 1991..... | 3 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 66 | |
| October 1991..... | 3 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 69 | [30] |
| (FORM B) | | | | | | | |
| Barbara Bush | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 40 | 30 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 2 | [31] |
| Richard Gephardt | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 4 | 19 | 29 | 11 | 7 | 30 | |
| March 1991..... | 5 | 21 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 32 | [32] |
| Dan Quayle | | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 7 | 22 | 26 | 20 | 22 | 3 | |
| January 1992..... | 6 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 18 | 4 | |
| December 1991..... | 7 | 25 | 28 | 20 | 18 | 2 | |
| October 1991..... | 10 | 25 | 28 | 15 | 18 | 4 | |
| June 1991..... | 9 | 24 | 30 | 18 | 15 | 3 | |
| May 1991..... | 9 | 25 | 27 | 17 | 18 | 4 | |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|----|----|----|----|---|
| March 1991..... | 7 | 26 | 29 | 15 | 18 | 5 |
| October 1990..... | 5 | 22 | 28 | 19 | 19 | 7 |
| July 1990..... | 6 | 22 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 9 |
| May 1990..... | 7 | 22 | 29 | 18 | 19 | 5 |
| March 1990..... | 7 | 21 | 28 | 17 | 19 | 8 |
| November 1989..... | 7 | 22 | 26 | 17 | 21 | 7 |

5a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job George Bush is doing as president?

| | | NBC | | | | | | | | | | | | [33] |
|----------------|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>11/9</u> | <u>10/91</u> | <u>9/91</u> | <u>8/9</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>6/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>2/9</u> | <u>1/91</u> | |
| | | | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | 1 |
| Approve..... | 45 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 63 | 64 | 70 | 67 | 76 | 74 | 81 | 85 | 77 | |
| Disapprove.... | 48 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 30 | 27 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 13 | 11 | 15 | |
| Not sure..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | |
| | | | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/30</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>4/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>1/9</u> | <u>11/8</u> | | |
| | | | <u>0</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | | |
| | | | <u>31/90</u> | <u>21/90</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 57 | 56 | 59 | 75 | 67 | 72 | 75 | 69 | 71 | 67 | | |
| | | | 36 | 32 | 32 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 22 | | |
| | | | 7 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | | |

5b. Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job George Bush is doing in handling the economy?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | <u>10/91</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>6/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>3/91</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/90</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>4/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>1/9</u> | <u>11/8</u> | <u>9/8</u> | [34] |
|----------------|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------|
| | | | | | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>9</u> | |
| Approve..... | 23 | 23 | 23 | 31 | 41 | 38 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 37 | 35 | 52 | 48 | 51 | 59 | 53 | 54 | 52 | 61 | |
| Disapprove. 72 | 70 | 71 | 61 | 51 | 52 | 48 | 44 | 45 | 54 | 55 | 36 | 41 | 40 | 30 | 35 | 31 | 33 | 24 | | |
| Not sure.... | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |

5c. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job George Bush is doing in handling our foreign policy?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/91</u> | <u>6/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/90</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>4/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>1/9</u> | <u>11/8</u> | <u>9/8</u> | [35] |
|----------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| | | | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>9</u> | |
| Approve..... | 60 | 63 | 68 | 70 | 71 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 83 | 56 | 63 | 75 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 59 | 58 | 1 |
| Disapprove. 34 | 30 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 37 | 30 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 27 | 26 | | |
| Not sure.... | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 16 | |

6a. And generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong Democrat/Republican or a not very strong Democrat/Republican? **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.")**

(IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly Independent? **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")**

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------|
| Strong Democrat..... | 1 | CONTINUE | [36] |
| | 6 | | |
| Not strong Democrat..... | 1 | | |
| | 5 | | |
| Independent/lean Democrat..... | 9 | | |
| Strictly Independent..... | 1 | SKIP TO Q.10. | |
| | 6 | | |
| Independent/lean Republican..... | 1 | | |
| | 2 | | |
| Not strong Republican..... | 1 | | |
| | 4 | | |
| Strong Republican..... | 1 | | |
| | 3 | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Other..... | 3 | SKIP TO Q.12a. |
| Refused..... | 1 | |
| Don't know/nothing..... | 1 | |

(ASK OF ALL DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENTS IN Q.6a.)

- 6b. Let me read you a list of people who are seeking the 1992 Democratic nomination for president. If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, which candidate would you favor?
(READ LIST. ROTATE.)

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| | | <u>1/92</u> | |
| Jerry Brown..... | 1 | 19 | [37] |
| | 1 | | |
| Bill Clinton..... | 2 | 20 | |
| | 6 | | |
| Tom Harkin..... | 3 | 5 | |
| Bob Kerrey..... | 7 | 7 | |
| Paul Tsongas..... | 2 | 7 | |
| | 8 | | |
| Someone else (VOL)..... | 1 | 4 | |
| None (VOL)..... | 8 | 9 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 29 | |
| | 6 | | |

(ASK OF ALL DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENTS IN Q.6a.)

7. Are there any Democratic presidential candidates you find unacceptable and would not like to see as the Democratic Party nominate for president in 1992? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which one or ones?
(READ LIST. ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES.)

| | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|
| Jerry Brown..... | 1 | [38] |
| | 5 | |
| Bill Clinton..... | 1 | |
| | 7 | |
| Tom Harkin..... | 6 | |
| Bob Kerrey..... | 3 | |
| Paul Tsongas..... | 5 | |
| Someone else (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| None (VOL)..... | 4 | |
| | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |
| | 1 | |

(ASK OF ALL DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENTS IN Q.6a.)

8. How satisfied are you with the present field of announced Democratic candidates for president--very satisfied, fairly satisfied, just somewhat satisfied, or not that satisfied?

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------|
| Very satisfied..... | 5 | [39] |
| Fairly satisfied..... | 1 | |
| | 7 | |
| Just somewhat satisfied..... | 4 | |
| | 0 | |
| Not that satisfied..... | 3 | |
| | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | |

(ASK OF ALL DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENTS IN Q.6a.)

9. If you had a choice between the currently announced Democratic candidates and unannounced candidates like Lloyd Bentsen, Mario Cuomo ("QUO-moe"), and Richard Gephardt ("GEP-hart")--who would you prefer--the currently announced Democratic candidates or the unannounced candidates Lloyd Bentsen, Mario Cuomo, and Richard Gephardt?

(IF "UNANNOUNCED CANDIDATES," ASK:) Would you prefer Lloyd Bentsen, Mario Cuomo, or Richard Gephardt?

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| <u>PREFER CURRENTLY ANNOUNCED</u> | 3 | |
| <u>CANDIDATES</u> | 2 | |
| <u>PREFER UNANNOUNCED CANDIDATE</u> | | |
| Lloyd Bentsen..... | 1 | [40] |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| | 3 | 1 |
| Mario Cuomo | 2 | |
| | 6 | |
| Richard Gephardt..... | 9 | |
| Someone else (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| NONE OF THESE (VOL) | 5 | |
| NOT SURE | 1 | |
| | 4 | |

DEMOCRATS: SKIP TO Q.12a.
STRICT INDEPENDENTS: CONTINUE.
(ASK OF ALL REPUBLICANS AND INDEPENDENTS IN Q.6a.)

10. If the 1992 Republican presidential primary election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, Patrick J. Buchanan, and David Duke, for whom would you vote--Bush, Buchanan, or Duke?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | |
|--------------------------|----|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 67 | 71 | 75 | [41] |
| Lean Bush..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Patrick J. Buchanan..... | 15 | 11 | 8 | |
| Lean Buchanan..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| David Duke..... | 3 | 2 | 3 | |
| Lean Duke..... | - | 1 | 1 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 4 | 3 | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | 7 | 7 | |

(ASK OF ALL REPUBLICANS AND INDEPENDENTS IN Q.6a.)

11. Who do you think best represents the ideas and philosophy of Ronald Reagan--George Bush or Patrick J. Buchanan?

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 5 | [42] |
| | 1 | |
| Patrick J. Buchanan..... | 1 | |
| | 8 | |
| Both equally (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| Someone else/neither (VOL). | 6 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |
| | 4 | |

(ASK EVERYONE.)

- 12a. Looking ahead to the next general election for president, George Bush will be running for reelection as the Republican candidate for president. Will you definitely vote for Bush in that election, probably vote for Bush, probably vote for the Democratic candidate, or definitely vote for the Democratic candidate?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | <u>7/91</u> | | |
|---|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Definitely vote for Bush..... | 1 | 19 | 20 | 20 | CONTINUE | [43] |
| | 7 | | | | | |
| Probably vote for Bush..... | 2 | 27 | 28 | 34 | | |
| | 4 | | | | | |
| Probably vote for the Democratic candidate..... | 1 | 18 | 18 | 15 | SKIP TO Q.13a. | |
| | 9 | | | | | |
| Definitely vote for the Democratic candidate..... | 2 | 20 | 18 | 15 | | |
| | 3 | | | | | |
| Depends (VOL)..... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | | |

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY WILL DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY VOTE FOR GEORGE BUSH IN Q.12a.)

- 12b. Would you say that you support George Bush because he is the best candidate, or only because you do not like any of the Democratic candidates?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | |
|--|----|-------------|-------------|
| George Bush is the best candidate..... | 56 | 62 | [44] |
| Do not like any of the Democratic candidates.... | 29 | 24 | |
| Some of both (VOL)..... | 7 | 6 | |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Neither of these reasons (VOL)..... | 5 | | 6 |
| Not sure..... | 3 | | 2 |

Now, let me ask you about some specific candidates.

(ASK EVERYONE.)

13a. If the 1992 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, the Republican, and Bill Clinton, the Democrat, for whom would you vote--Bush or Clinton?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

(IF "BUSH" OR "CLINTON," ASK:) Would you say you support **(George Bush/Bill Clinton)** very strongly or not so strongly?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>10/91</u> | |
|----------------------------------|----|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| George Bush/strongly..... | 33 | {48 | {55 | [45] |
| George Bush/not so strongly.. | 15 | | | |
| Lean Bush..... | 3 | 4 | 3 | |
| Bill Clinton/strongly..... | 17 | {32 | {20 | |
| Bill Clinton/not so strongly.... | 19 | | | |
| Lean Clinton..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 4 | 3 | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 6 | 10 | 18 | |

(FORM A)

13b. If the 1992 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, the Republican, and Mario Cuomo, the Democrat, for whom would you vote--Bush or Cuomo?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | <u>12/91</u> | <u>10/91</u> | <u>7/91</u> | <u>5/91</u> | <u>3/91</u> | <u>10/90</u> | |
|--------------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 4 | 50 | 54 | 60 | 61 | 67 | 52 | [46] |
| | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Lean Bush..... | 5 | 4 | 3 | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| Mario Cuomo..... | 3 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 22 | 35 | |
| | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Lean Cuomo..... | 4 | 4 | 2 | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | |

(BOTH FORMS)

13c. If the 1992 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, the Republican, and Paul Tsongas ("SONG-gus"), the Democrat, for whom would you vote--Bush or Tsongas?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>10/91</u> | |
|--------------------|----|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 46 | 54 | 55 | [47] |
| Lean Bush..... | 4 | 4 | 3 | |
| Paul Tsongas..... | 33 | 23 | 20 | |
| Lean Tsongas..... | 5 | 3 | 2 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | 13 | 17 | |

(FORM B)

13d. If the 1992 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, the Republican, and Dick Gephardt, the Democrat, for whom would you vote--Bush or Gephardt?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 5 | [48] |
| | 1 | |
| Lean Bush..... | 3 | |
| Dick Gephardt..... | 2 | |
| | 8 | |
| Lean Gephardt..... | 4 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 3 | |

Not sure..... 1
1

(FORM B ONLY)

13e. If the 1992 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, the Republican, and Lloyd Bentsen, the Democrat, for whom would you vote--Bush or Bentsen?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 5 | [49] |
| | 3 | |
| Lean Bush..... | 2 | |
| Lloyd Bentsen..... | 2 | |
| | 9 | |
| Lean Bentsen..... | 3 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | |

(BOTH FORMS)

13f. If the 1992 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were George Bush, the Republican, and Bob Kerrey, the Democrat, for whom would you vote--Bush or Kerrey?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>10/91</u> | |
|--------------------|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 5 | 51 | 56 | [50] |
| | 0 | | | |
| Lean Bush..... | 4 | 4 | 3 | |
| Bob Kerrey..... | 2 | 27 | 22 | |
| | 9 | | | |
| Lean Kerrey..... | 4 | 3 | 2 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 4 | 3 | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | 12 | 15 | |

14a. Which of the following would you prefer: **(READ CHOICES.)**

| | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| A) The candidate you support for president running a positive campaign, but losing the election | 6 | [51] |
| | 9 | |
| OR | | |
| B) The candidate you support for president running a negative campaign and winning the election..... | 1 | |
| Both equally (VOL)..... | 8 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 5 | |
| Not sure..... | 7 | |

14b. Regardless of how you plan to vote, who do you think will win the 1992 presidential election--George Bush, the Republican candidate, or the Democratic candidate?

| | | |
|--|---|-------------|
| George Bush..... | 6 | [52] |
| | 1 | |
| Democratic candidate..... | 2 | |
| | 6 | |
| Depends who Democratic candidate is (VOL)..... | 4 | |
| Other/neither (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | |

(FORM A)

15a. Let me read you the names of a number of people running for president or vice president this year. For each one, please tell me in terms of personality and style, character and values, and his stand on the issues, how close does this candidate come to what you are looking for in a president for the next four years.

(FOR EACH NAME, ASK:) In terms of personality and style, character and values, and his stand on the issues how close does (READ NAME) come to what you are looking for in a president for the next four years--extremely close, very close, just somewhat close, or not very close? (ROTATE ORDER.)

| | Extremely <u>Close</u> | Very <u>Close</u> | Just Somewha t <u>Close</u> | Not Very <u>Close</u> | Not <u>Sure</u> | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------|
| George Bush..... | 9 | 21 | 37 | 32 | 1 | [53] |
| Paul Tsongas..... | 6 | 13 | 34 | 25 | 22 | [54] |
| Dan Quayle..... | 4 | 9 | 26 | 55 | 6 | [55] |
| Bob Kerrey..... | 2 | 8 | 33 | 28 | 29 | [56] |
| Bill Clinton..... | 5 | 14 | 37 | 32 | 12 | [57] |

(FORM B)

15b. Now, let me read you a list of some specific issues. When it comes to **(READ ITEM)**, which party do you think would do a better job--the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, neither, or are both about the same? **(REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM LISTED BELOW. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS.)**

| | Democrati c <u>Party</u> | Republica n <u>Party</u> | <u>Neith er</u> | <u>Both</u> | Not <u>Sure</u> | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|------|
| Dealing with the economy | | | | | | [58] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 28 | 22 | 16 | 31 | 3 | |
| January 1992..... | 28 | 23 | 12 | 33 | 5 | |
| October 1991..... | 27 | 28 | 14 | 26 | 5 | |
| October 1990..... | 31 | 30 | 13 | 21 | 5 | |
| November 1989..... | 26 | 40 | 10 | 18 | 6 | |
| Dealing with the issue of abortion | | | | | | [59] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 31 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 12 | |
| October 1991..... | 36 | 22 | 15 | 14 | 13 | |
| October 1990..... | 32 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 17 | |
| November 1989..... | 29 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 18 | |
| Dealing with crime | | | | | | [60] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 19 | 24 | 19 | 32 | 6 | |
| October 1991..... | 21 | 26 | 17 | 27 | 9 | |
| Reforming the welfare system | | | | | | [61] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 36 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 8 | |
| Dealing with taxes | | | | | | [62] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 35 | 26 | 17 | 17 | 5 | |
| October 1991..... | 26 | 31 | 18 | 18 | 7 | |
| October 1990..... | 38 | 25 | 14 | 17 | 6 | |
| November 1989..... | 29 | 36 | 12 | 16 | 7 | |
| Reducing the drug problem | | | | | | [63] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 15 | 21 | 27 | 31 | 6 | |
| October 1991..... | 16 | 22 | 27 | 26 | 9 | |
| October 1990..... | 20 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 8 | |
| November 1989..... | 15 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 9 | |
| Dealing with foreign policy | | | | | | [64] |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|----|---|----|---|
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 16 | 48 | 7 | 22 | 7 |
| January 1992..... | 13 | 42 | 6 | 31 | 8 |

16. Now, I'm going to mention several things you might learn about a candidate for president. For each one, please tell me if this would make you more likely or less likely to vote for this candidate.

If a candidate **(READ ITEM)**, would this make you more likely or less likely to support this candidate? **(REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM LISTED BELOW. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS.)**

(IF "MORE LIKELY," ASK:) Would this make you much more likely or somewhat more likely to support this candidate?

(IF "LESS LIKELY," ASK:) Would this make you much less likely or somewhat less likely to support this candidate?

| | Much More Likely To Support Candidat e | Some- what More Likely To Support Candidat e | Some- what Less Likely To Support Candidat e | Much Less Likely To Support Candidat e | Not Make Much Differ- ence (VOL) | Not Sure | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------|------|
| (FORM A) | 17 | 25 | 29 | 18 | 5 | 6 | [65] |
| Favors relying more on nuclear power for our nation's energy needs..... | | | | | | | |
| Favors a major reduction in U.S. foreign aid and less U.S. involvement in foreign affairs..... | 40 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 1 | 3 | [66] |
| Supports a comprehensive government-run national health insurance system.... | 46 | 24 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 5 | [67] |
| Pledges not to raise taxes as president..... | 35 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 3 | [68] |
| Favors a woman's right to an abortion..... | 42 | 19 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 7 | [69] |
| October 1991..... | 35 | 20 | 10 | 24 | 7 | 4 | |
| (FORM B) | 12 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 5 | 3 | [70] |
| Favors increasing the gasoline tax five cents per year for each of the next ten years in order to improve roads, bridges, and highways..... | | | | | | | |
| Favors building a fence around the southern border of the United States to stop illegal immigration..... | 25 | 19 | 18 | 27 | 7 | 4 | [71] |
| Favors phasing out affirmative action programs in business and government for blacks and other minorities..... | 21 | 19 | 22 | 27 | 4 | 7 | [72] |
| Supports a health care plan in which businesses must either provide coverage for all their employees or pay into a federal fund that | 48 | 25 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 5 | [73] |

would cover all uninsured
Americans.....

17. Let me mention several things you might learn about a candidate running for president. For each one, please tell me whether this should or should not disqualify someone from becoming president of the United States.

(FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, ASK:) If someone (READ ITEM), do you think this should or should not disqualify this person from becoming president of the United States?

| | Should Disqualif y <u>Someone</u> | Should Not Disqualify <u>Someone</u> | Depends (VOL) | Not Sure | |
|---|--|--|------------------|-------------|------|
| (FORM A) | | | | | [74] |
| Drinks too much | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 73 | 21 | 4 | 2 | |
| October 1991..... | 80 | 15 | 4 | 1 | |
| (FORM A) | | | | | [75] |
| Smoked marijuana while in college | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 14 | 82 | 3 | 1 | |
| October 1991..... | 14 | 80 | 5 | 1 | |
| (BOTH FORMS) | | | | | [76] |
| Sought to avoid the draft during the Vietnam War | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 34 | 59 | 5 | 2 | |
| (FORM B) | | | | | [77] |
| Is gay or lesbian | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 42 | 53 | 2 | 3 | |
| October 1991..... | 47 | 47 | 3 | 3 | |
| (BOTH FORMS) | | | | | [78] |
| Has used cocaine in the past | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 50 | 37 | 11 | 2 | |
| (BOTH FORMS) | | | | | [79] |
| Had an extramarital affair | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 23 | 70 | 5 | 2 | |
| October 1991..... | 35 | 55 | 7 | 3 | |
| (BOTH FORMS) | | | | | [80] |
| Had cancer in the past | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 5 | 90 | 4 | 1 | |
| (FORM B) | | | | | [81] |
| Has tax problems with the IRS | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 50 | 37 | 11 | 2 | |
| October 1991..... | 63 | 28 | 7 | 2 | |

(FORM B ONLY)

18. Now, let me read you some reservations people have about supporting various candidates for president and vice president. For each item, please tell me whether questions on this issue regarding this candidate have been answered to your satisfaction or whether you still have doubts and reservations about this candidate on this issue.

(FOR EACH ITEM, ASK:) Have questions about **(READ ITEM)** been answered to your satisfaction or do you still have doubts and reservations about the candidate on this issue?
(REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

| | Answered To Your <u>Satisfaction</u> | Still Have Doubts And <u>Reservations</u> | Not <u>Sure</u> | |
|---|---|---|--------------------|------|
| Gennifer Flowers' allegations of a 12-year affair with Bill Clinton..... | 51 | 41 | 8 | [82] |
| Dan Quayle's joining the National Guard to avoid going to Vietnam during the war..... | 60 | 35 | 5 | [83] |
| Pat Buchanan's remarks that have been characterized as anti-Semitic..... | 25 | 57 | 18 | [84] |
| George Bush's breaking his campaign pledge not to raise taxes..... | 43 | 52 | 5 | [85] |
| Paul Tsongas' having recovered from cancer..... | 79 | 13 | 8 | [86] |
| Bill Clinton's explanation for why he did not serve in the Vietnam War..... | 50 | 42 | 8 | [87] |

(FORM A ONLY)

19. Now, let me read you some statements about the candidates for president, and for each one, please tell me whether this would or would not give you serious doubts about supporting this candidate for president.

(READ ITEM, THEN ASK:) Would you say this would or would not give you serious doubts about supporting this candidate for president. **(REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | Would Give Serious <u>Doubts</u> | Would Not Give Serious <u>Doubts</u> | Not <u>Sure</u> | |
|--|--|---|--------------------|----------|
| Paul Tsongas' having had cancer during the past ten years..... | 9 | 89 | 2 | [88] |
| Bill Clinton's seeking to avoid the draft during the Vietnam War and allegations that he had an extramarital affair..... | 42 | 55 | 3 | [89] |
| George Bush's breaking his campaign pledge not to raise taxes..... | 51 | 46 | 3 | [90] |

(FORM A)

20a. Do you think America is in a state of decline, or do you feel that this is not the case?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | <u>10/91</u> | <u>10/90*</u> | |
|--------------------------------|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Is in a state of decline..... | 66 | 63 | 63 | 53 | 31 | [91] |
| Not in a state of decline..... | 30 | 31 | 32 | 42 | 63 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | |

*The question read, "Do you think America is in a permanent state of decline?"

(FORM B ONLY)

20b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The economic and political systems in this country are stacked against people like me"?

| | | <u>1/9</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>10/23-</u> | <u>10/14-</u> | <u>9/88*</u> | <u>8/8</u> | |
|---------------|----|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| | | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>26/88*</u> | <u>16/88*</u> | | | |
| Agree..... | 47 | 43 | 44 | 48 | 42 | 43 | 50 | 43 | 51 | [92] |
| Disagree..... | 47 | 51 | 49 | 46 | 54 | 48 | 42 | 46 | 39 |] |
| Not sure..... | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 10 | |

* The question read, "Do you think the political and economic systems in this country are stacked against people like you, or don't you think so?"

(FORM A ONLY)

20c. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It doesn't make much difference how I vote because all politicians are pretty much alike anyway"?

| | | |
|---------------|---|-------------|
| Agree..... | 2 | [93] |
| | 5 | |
| Disagree..... | 7 | |
| | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(BOTH FORMS)

21a. Looking ahead to this year's election for U.S. Congress, do you feel your representative deserves to be reelected, or do you think it is time to give a new person a chance?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | <u>10/91</u> | <u>10/90</u> | <u>11/89</u> | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Reelect representative..... | 3 | 42 | 35 | 40 | 39 | 41 | [94] |
| | 7 | | | | | | |
| Give new person a chance..... | 5 | 48 | 52 | 48 | 48 | 36 | |
| | 2 | | | | | | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 23 | |
| | 1 | | | | | | |

21b. Again, in this year's election for U.S. Congress, do you plan to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate in your district?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>7/91</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/90</u> | <u>7/90</u> | <u>5/90</u> | <u>3/90</u> | <u>1/90</u> | <u>11/8</u> | <u>9/89</u> | |
|--|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Vote for the Republican candidate..... | 30 | 29 | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | <u>0</u> | 32 | 33 | 34 | 25 | 26 | <u>9</u> | 29 | [95] |
| Vote for the Democratic candidate..... | 38 | 38 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 40 | 37 | 36 | 33 | 34 | 31 | 32 | 32 |] |
| Depends (VOL)..... | 14 | 18 | 26 | 20 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 22 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 24 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 17 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 14 | |

(FORM A)

22a. Do you think President Bush is or is not talking about issues that matter to people like you?

| | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|
| Bush is talking about issues that matter to people like you..... | 4 | <u>1/92</u> | |
| Bush is <u>not</u> talking about issues that matter to people like you..... | 0 | 41 | [96] |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 55 | |
| | 5 | 4 | |

(FORM B)

22b. After the New Hampshire Primary, George Bush said that he had gotten the message from the voters. Do you think George Bush does or does not understand the message the voters have been trying to send to him?

| | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| Bush understands the message..... | 4 | [97] |
| Bush does not understand the message..... | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | |
| | 2 | |
| | 5 | |

(BOTH FORMS)

23. Which of the following statements comes closest to your point of view? **(READ STATEMENTS. DO NOT ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS.)**

STATEMENT A: President Bush is making a good faith effort to deal with the country's economic and domestic problems, but the Democrats in Congress are playing politics by blocking his proposals and programs.

OR

STATEMENT B: President Bush has not provided leadership on such important issues as the economy and health care, and he is just blaming the Democrats in Congress as an excuse for not doing his job.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| Statement A..... | 3 | <u>1/92</u> | |
| Statement B..... | 6 | 34 | [98] |
| Both equally (VOL)..... | 5 | 57 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 4 | | |
| Not sure..... | 6 | 3 | |
| | 1 | 3 | |
| | 3 | 3 | |

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the economy.

24a. Over the past year, do you think the national economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>6/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>4/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>1/9</u> | <u>11/8</u> | <u>9/8</u> | |
|-----------------------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Better..... | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | [99] |
| Worse..... | 73 | 78 | 74 | 67 | 57 | 64 | 54 | 64 | 73 | 72 | 57 | 37 | 36 | 30 | 37 | 29 | 34 | 23 | |
| Stayed about the same | 20 | 19 | 22 | 26 | 33 | 26 | 35 | 27 | 23 | 24 | 35 | 51 | 52 | 56 | 48 | 57 | 49 | 57 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |

24b. During the next year, do you think the national economy will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/91</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>6/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>3/91</u> | <u>1/91</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/9</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>4/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>1/9</u> | <u>11/8</u> | <u>9/8</u> | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| Better..... | 3 | 33 | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>9</u> | [100] |
| Worse..... | 2 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 40 | 45 | 52 | 49 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 33 | 23 | |
| Stay about the same..... | 3 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 26 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 39 | 43 | |
| Not sure | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | |

(BOTH FORMS)

25. I'd like to read you a list of economic issues. As of right now, which one do you feel is the most important issue facing the country? **(READ LIST SLOWLY. START FROM BOTTOM AND WORK YOUR WAY UP ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)**

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/91</u> | <u>7/91</u> | <u>6/91</u> | <u>5/91</u> | <u>3/91</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | <u>9/90</u> | <u>7/9</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | <u>1/9</u> | <u>9/8</u> | |
|---------------------------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Inflation..... | 5 | 8 | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | | | | | | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | [101] |
| Unemployment.... | 52 | 53 | 48 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 16 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 23 | |
| Interest rates..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | |
| The federal budget deficit..... | 20 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 23 | 27 | 34 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 43 | 34 | 37 | 35 | 30 | 29 | 32 | |
| Federal taxes..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | |
| The U.S. trade deficit..... | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 15 | |
| All equally important (VOL). . | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | |
| None is important (VOL)..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | |
| Not sure..... | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |

(FORM A ONLY)

26. Now, let me read you these economic issues again. This time, please tell me whether you feel that, in the next twelve months, **(READ FIRST ITEM ON LIST)** will increase, decrease, or stay about the same. **(RECORD BELOW AND REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST.)**

| | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>Stay About</u> <u>The Same</u> | <u>Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Inflation | | | | | [102] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 38 | 11 | 50 | 1 | |
| January 1992..... | 38 | 11 | 48 | 3 | |
| June 1991..... | 48 | 11 | 39 | 2 | |
| March 1991..... | 36 | 19 | 42 | 3 | |
| January 1990..... | 47 | 7 | 43 | 3 | |
| September 1989..... | 43 | 8 | 45 | 4 | |
| Unemployment | | | | | [103] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 50 | 29 | 19 | 2 | |
| January 1992..... | 58 | 18 | 22 | 2 | |
| June 1991..... | 42 | 24 | 33 | 1 | |
| March 1991..... | 46 | 28 | 23 | 3 | |
| January 1990..... | 45 | 14 | 38 | 3 | |
| September 1989..... | 34 | 20 | 42 | 4 | |
| Interest rates | | | | | [104] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 34 | 20 | 43 | 3 | |
| January 1992..... | 33 | 29 | 34 | 4 | |
| June 1991..... | 37 | 22 | 37 | 3 | |
| March 1991..... | 31 | 32 | 32 | 5 | |
| January 1990..... | 34 | 31 | 31 | 4 | |
| September 1989..... | 43 | 21 | 30 | 6 | |
| The federal budget deficit | | | | | [105] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 66 | 6 | 23 | 5 | |
| January 1992..... | 65 | 7 | 22 | 6 | |
| June 1991..... | 62 | 9 | 26 | 3 | |
| March 1991..... | 61 | 11 | 21 | 7 | |
| January 1990..... | 53 | 14 | 28 | 5 | |
| September 1989..... | 56 | 13 | 24 | 7 | |
| Federal taxes | | | | | [106] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 50 | 7 | 40 | 3 | |
| January 1992..... | 47 | 12 | 37 | 4 | |
| June 1991..... | 62 | 3 | 33 | 2 | |
| March 1991..... | 59 | 7 | 30 | 4 | |
| January 1990..... | 47 | 6 | 43 | 4 | |
| September 1989..... | 56 | 7 | 33 | 4 | |
| The U.S. trade deficit | | | | | [107] |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 40 | 20 | 34 | 6 | |
| January 1992..... | 39 | 19 | 32 | 10 | |
| June 1991..... | 42 | 13 | 36 | 9 | |
| March 1991..... | 39 | 20 | 28 | 13 | |
| January 1990..... | 41 | 16 | 32 | 11 | |
| September 1989..... | 40 | 18 | 30 | 12 | |

(BOTH FORMS)

27. Do you think the U.S. is or is not currently in an economic recession?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>12/91</u> | <u>9/91</u> | <u>12/90</u> | |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------|
| Yes, is in a recession..... | 9 | 90 | 88 | 75 | 65 | [108] |
| | 0 | | | | | |
| No, is not in a recession..... | 8 | 7 | 9 | 18 | 27 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 8 | |

28. Who do you blame most for the country's economic problems? **(READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE. ROTATE.)**

| | | <u>1/9</u> | <u>12/91</u> | |
|--------------------------------|----|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| President Bush..... | 23 | <u>2</u> 19 | 20 | [109] 1 |
| The Federal Reserve..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Democrats in Congress... | 15 | 12 | 22 | |
| Banks..... | 6 | 11 | 9 | |
| The normal business cycle..... | 27 | 30 | 21 | |
| All equally (VOL)..... | 13 | 13 | 12 | |
| None of these (VOL)..... | 7 | 6 | 7 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | |

29. In the past six months, have you or has anyone in your household had their income reduced because of a reduction in hours worked, lost overtime, a salary cut, or lost business?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | <u>5/9</u> | <u>3/9</u> | |
|-----------------------------|----|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| Yes, income reduced..... | 37 | 39 | <u>1</u> 30 | <u>1</u> 29 | [110] |
| No, income not reduced..... | 62 | 59 | 68 | 68 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | |

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about taxes.

30a. Do you think Congress should or should not pass a tax cut as a way to help stimulate the U.S. economy?

| | | | <u>1/9</u> | <u>12/9</u> | <u>11/9</u> | <u>10/9</u> | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Should pass a tax cut..... | 5 | CONTINUE | <u>2</u> 57 | <u>1</u> 57 | <u>1</u> 55 | <u>1</u> 55 | [111] 1 |
| Should not pass a tax cut..... | 4 | SKIP TO | 34 | 31 | 30 | 32 | |
| | 0 | | | | | | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | Q.31. | 9 | 12 | 15 | 13 | |

30b. Do you think Congress should pass a tax cut even if it increases the federal budget deficit?

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| Should pass a tax cut..... | 45 | [112] 1 |
| Should not pass a tax cut..... | 44 | |
| Not sure..... | 11 | |

(ASK EVERYONE.)

31. If Congress does pass a tax cut this year, how much of a difference do you think it will make in improving the economy--a great deal, quite a bit, just some, or very little?

| | | <u>1/92</u> | |
|--------------------|----|-------------|--------------------------|
| A great deal | 4 | <u>7</u> | [113] 1 |
| Quite a bit..... | 8 | 11 | |
| Just some..... | 38 | 40 | |
| Very little..... | 46 | 38 | |

Not sure..... 4 | 4

32. If Congress decides to pass a tax bill this year, what do you think its main purpose should be?
(READ CHOICES. ROTATE.)

| | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
| A) Giving a tax cut to the middle class..... | 3 | <u>1/92</u> 38 | [114] 1 |
| B) Giving tax incentives to businesses that invest in new equipment.. | 5 | 15 | |
| C) Cutting the capital gains tax on the sale of stocks, bonds, and real estate..... | 1 | 9 | |
| OR | 8 | | |
| D) Increasing taxes on upper income earners..... | 3 | 28 | |
| | 0 | | |
| All equally (VOL)..... | 3 | 4 | |
| None of these (VOL)..... | 2 | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 3 | 5 | |

33. Would you favor or oppose raising taxes on individuals with an income over two hundred thousand dollars a year?

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Favor | 7 | <u>1/92</u> 79 | [115] 1 |
| | 8 | | |
| Oppose..... | 1 | 17 | |
| | 8 | | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 4 | |

34. As you may know, the Bush Administration has proposed cutting the tax rate on capital gains--that is, the tax on profits from investments such as the sale of stocks, bonds, and real estate. Would you favor or oppose such a tax cut?

| | | | | | |
|---------------|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| Favor..... | 48 | <u>1/92</u> 42 | <u>3/91</u> 45 | <u>1/90</u> 45 | [116] |
| Oppose..... | 42 | 48 | 45 | 47 | |
| Not sure..... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | |

35. Let me read you a number of different actions the federal government could take to try to improve the economy. For each action I mention, please tell me how effective you think this would be in improving the economy--very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all. **(READ EACH ITEM AND REPEAT CHOICES. ROTATE.)**

| | <u>Very Effectiv e</u> | <u>Somewha t Effective</u> | <u>Not Very Effective</u> | <u>Not Effectiv e At All</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> | |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------|
| (FORM A) | | | | | | [117] |
| Repealing the luxury tax on jewelry, furs, yachts, and private airplanes | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 12 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 3 | |
| (FORM A) | | | | | | [118] |
| Providing a five hundred dollar increase in the personal tax exemption for each child | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 29 | 50 | 13 | 6 | 2 | |
| (FORM A) | | | | | | [119] |
| Cutting the capital gains tax rate on the sale of stocks, bonds, and real estate | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 17 | 43 | 21 | 14 | 5 | |
| January 1992..... | 13 | 41 | 27 | 14 | 5 | |
| December 1991..... | 17 | 40 | 18 | 16 | 9 | |
| (FORM A) | | | | | | [120] |
| Removing the penalty for withdrawing funds from an individual retirement account (IRA) when paying for a first-time home purchase, major medical expense, or college tuition | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 41 | 41 | 9 | 7 | 2 | |
| (FORM B) | | | | | | [121] |
| Reducing each household's federal income taxes by four hundred dollars | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 11 | 46 | 28 | 13 | 2 | |
| (FORM B) | | | | | | [122] |
| Giving a tax break for businesses that invest in new equipment | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 24 | 47 | 17 | 8 | 4 | |
| January 1992..... | 23 | 44 | 20 | 10 | 3 | |
| (FORM B) | | | | | | [123] |
| Offering a tax credit for first-time home buyers | | | | | | |
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 44 | 42 | 9 | 4 | 1 | |
| January 1992..... | 34 | 48 | 11 | 5 | 2 | |

Q.35 (cont'd)

| <u>Very Effectiv e</u> | <u>Somewha t</u> | <u>Not Very Effective</u> | <u>Not Effectiv e</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|

EffectiveAt All**(FORM B)**[124
]

Reducing federal withholding from people's paychecks so they will take home more money **this** year, even if it means they will get a smaller tax refund or will owe more money next year

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 11 | 26 | 28 | 32 | 3 |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|---|

(FORM B)[125
]

Taxing only capital gains in excess of the inflation rate

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 9 | 40 | 23 | 14 | 14 |
|-------------------|---|----|----|----|----|

(FORM B)[126
]

Expanding tax breaks for commercial real estate developers

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Feb/Mar 1992..... | 11 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 7 |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|---|

(BOTH FORMS)

36a. Which of the following tax proposals would you favor the most? **(READ PROPOSALS. DO NOT ROTATE.)**

Plan A, supported by President Bush and most Republicans in Congress, includes a capital gains tax cut; a tax cut to businesses that invest in new equipment this year; a tax credit to first-time home buyers; and a new tax incentive for people who save.

Plan B, supported by many Democrats in Congress, includes a more limited capital gains tax cut; a tax cut for middle-class families; a tax cut for businesses that invest in new equipment this year; and a tax increase on upper-income individuals.

Which tax proposal would you favor the most--Plan A or Plan B?

| | | |
|-------------------------|----|--------------|
| Plan A..... | 28 | [127] |
| Plan B..... | 65 | |
| Both equally (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| Neither (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 3 | |

36b. If Congress passes a tax cut plan and President Bush vetoes it, would this make you feel more favorable toward President Bush, less favorable toward President Bush, or would this not really affect your opinion of him either way?

| | | |
|---|----|--------------|
| More favorable..... | 8 | [128] |
| Less favorable..... | 37 | |
| Not really affect opinion either way..... | 50 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | |

37. If a presidential candidate took a pledge not to raise taxes if elected, would you or would you not believe him?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----|--------------|
| Would believe pledge..... | 8 | [129] |
| Would not believe pledge..... | 86 | |
| Depends (VOL)..... | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

Now, let me ask you a few questions about America's competitiveness and foreign affairs.

(FORM A)

38. Which one of the following statements do you think best describes America's economic position?
(**READ LIST SLOWLY, GIVING NUMBER WITH EACH CHOICE. RECORD BELOW.**)

| | | <u>1/9</u> <u>2</u> | <u>1/9</u> <u>0</u> | |
|---|--------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| 1) America is the number-one economic power in the world today..... | 1 8 | 17 | 15 | [130] |
| 2) America is one of a few, about equal, major economic powers..... | 3 6 | 37 | 37 | |
| 3) America is a major economic power, but not one of the leaders..... | 3 2 | 32 | 34 | |
| 4) America is no longer a major economic power..... | 1 2 | 11 | 11 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | |

(FORM A ONLY)

39. During the past year, do you think relations between the United States and Japan have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

| | | |
|----------------------------|----|-----------|
| Gotten better..... | 8 | [131] |
| Gotten worse..... | 58 | |
| Stayed about the same..... | 32 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(FORM B ONLY)

40. Which of the following actions would you most like to see the United States take to remove Saddam Hussein as leader of Iraq? (**READ CHOICES. DO NOT ROTATE.**)

| | | |
|---|--------|-------|
| A) Maintain economic sanctions..... | 3 3 | [132] |
| B) Give money to finance groups in Iraq that want to overthrow him..... | 1 0 | |
| C) Provide air cover for a coup against him.... | 8 | |
| D) Use U.S. ground troops to help overthrow him..... | 1 0 | |
| OR | | |
| E) Take covert action to assassinate him..... | 2 7 | |
| Other action (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| All equally (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| None of these (VOL)..... | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 6 | |

(FORM B ONLY)

41. As you may know, Israel has asked the United States to guarantee ten billion dollars in loans for them to finance the relocation of Jewish immigrants from the former Soviet Union. Which of the following comes closest to your point of view? (**READ CHOICES.**)

| | | |
|--|--------|--------------|
| A) The U.S. should provide the loan guarantees for Israel..... | 1 3 | [133] |
| B) The U.S. should provide the guarantees only if Israel stops building new settlements in occupied territories..... | 3 2 | |
| OR | | |
| C) The U.S. should not provide the loan guarantees under any circumstances..... | 4 9 | |
| None of these (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | |

And finally, on a totally different topic:**(FORM A)**

42. Do you think Magic Johnson should or should not be prevented from playing on the U.S. Olympic basketball team because he has the virus that causes AIDS?

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------|
| Should be prevented..... | 2 | [134] |
| | 4 | |
| Should not be prevented..... | 6 | |
| | 8 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | |

(FORM B)

43. And do you think Japanese companies should or should not be allowed to buy major league baseball teams?

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------|
| Should be allowed..... | 3 | [135] |
| | 0 | |
| Should not be allowed..... | 6 | |
| | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | |

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**(BOTH FORMS)**

- F1. Did you happen to vote in the 1988 presidential election?

(IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote--George Bush, the Republican, or Michael Dukakis, the Democrat?

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-------|
| Didn't vote..... | 9 | [136] |
| Voted for George Bush..... | 5 | |
| | 5 | |
| Voted for Michael Dukakis..... | 3 | |
| | 0 | |
| Other candidate (VOL)..... | 1 | |
| Too young (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 3 | |

- F2. In politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, very conservative, or haven't you thought much about it?

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------|
| Very liberal..... | 6 | [137] |
| Somewhat liberal..... | 1 | |
| | 6 | |
| Moderate..... | 2 | |
| | 6 | |
| Somewhat conservative..... | 2 | |
| | 6 | |
| Very conservative..... | 8 | |
| No thoughts..... | 1 | |
| | 6 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

- F3. What is the last grade you completed in school? **(DO NOT READ CHOICES.)**

| | | |
|--|---|-------|
| Grade school..... | 1 | [138] |
| Some high school..... | 8 | |
| High school graduate..... | 3 | |
| | 1 | |
| Some college, no degree..... | 1 | |
| | 8 | |
| Vocational training, 2-year college..... | 1 | |

| | |
|--|---|
| | 0 |
| 4-year college/Bachelor's degree..... | 1 |
| | 8 |
| Some postgraduate work, no degree..... | 3 |
| 2-3 years postgraduate work, Master's | 9 |
| degree..... | |
| Doctoral degree/law degree..... | 2 |
| Not sure..... | - |

- F4. How old are you? (IF REFUSED, ASK:) Well, can you tell me which age group you belong to? Are you in the age group 18 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, or 65 and over?

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|
| 18-24..... | 8 | [139] |
| 25-29..... | 9 | |
| 30-34..... | 1 | |
| | 1 | |
| 35-39..... | 1 | |
| | 3 | |
| 40-44..... | 1 | |
| | 2 | |
| 45-49..... | 8 | |
| 50-54..... | 6 | |
| 55-59..... | 7 | |
| 60-64..... | 8 | |
| 65 and over..... | 1 | |
| | 7 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 1 | |

- F5. What type of work do you do? (WRITE JOB DESCRIPTION IN SPACE BELOW.)

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------------|
| -----OFFICE USE ONLY----- | | [140] |
| Professional/manager..... | 2 | |
| | 2 | |
| White collar worker..... | 2 | |
| | 5 | |
| Blue collar worker..... | 2 | |
| | 1 | |
| Farmer..... | 1 | |
| Student..... | 3 | |
| Homemaker..... | 7 | |
| Retired..... | 1 | |
| | 9 | |
| Unemployed..... | 2 | |
| Never worked/not sure..... | - | |

- F6. Are you presently a member or a veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces?

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Member of U.S. Armed Forces..... | 2 | [141] |
| Veteran of U.S. Armed Forces..... | 1 | |
| | 8 | |
| Not a member or veteran..... | 7 | |
| | 9 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 1 | |

- F7. Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------------|
| Labor union member..... | 1 | [142] |
| | 1 | |
| Labor union household..... | 7 | |
| Non-union household..... | 8 | |
| | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

- F8. What is your marital status--are you single and never married, married, separated, divorced, or widowed?

| | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|
| Single..... | 2 | [143] |
| | 0 | |
| Married..... | 6 | |
| | 2 | |
| Separated..... | 1 | |
| Divorced..... | 1 | |
| | 0 | |

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Widowed..... | 7 |
| Not sure/refused..... | - |

F9. In what religion were you brought up?

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|
| Protestant..... | 6 | [144] |
| | 1 | |
| Catholic..... | 2 | |
| | 8 | |
| Jewish..... | 2 | |
| Other..... | 5 | |
| None..... | 4 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | - | |

F10. Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian, or something else?

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|
| White..... | 8 | [145] |
| | 0 | |
| Black..... | 1 | |
| | 2 | |
| Hispanic..... | 5 | |
| Asian..... | 1 | |
| Other..... | 2 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | - | |

F11. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, or would the total be more than that?

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Less than \$10,000..... | 8 | [146] |
| Between \$10,000 and \$20,000..... | 1 | |
| | 5 | |
| Between \$20,000 and \$30,000..... | 1 | |
| | 8 | |
| Between \$30,000 and \$40,000..... | 1 | |
| | 5 | |
| Between \$40,000 and \$50,000..... | 1 | |
| | 5 | |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000..... | 1 | |
| | 6 | |
| More than \$75,000..... | 1 | |
| | 0 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 3 | |